B.C.S. 1962 (4) WE181

SOUTH WALES NEW

DIGEST OF CURRENT STATISTICS

			Page
GENERAL			49
PART I : EMPLOYMENT AND NON-RURAL INDUSTRIES			
Employment Production - Coal & Factories New Building Wages and Earnings Motor Vehicle Registrations New South Wales Railways	May, May, May, March, May, April,	1962 1962 1962	49 51 52 53 54 54
PART II : FINANCE AND TRADE			
Trading Banks: Deposits, Assets, Ratios Advances & Overdraft Limits Debits to Customers' Accounts Sydney Stock Exchange Savings Bank Deposits New South Wales Accounts Capital Issues Retail Trade, Sydney		1962 1962 1962 1962 1962	55 56 56 56 57 57 58 58
PART III : RURAL INDUSTRIES			
The Season Dairying - Production and Use Wool - Receivals and Price Wheat - Production and Use	May, April, May, Year,19	1962 1962	59 59 60 61
GRAPHS : Economic Indicators	Years, 19	955–62	62/63

G E N ERR A L - New South Wales

The series listed in this Digest indicate that economic conditions during the first five months of 1962 were showing some improvement over the decline of last year. The number of persons seeking jobs (including those in receipt of unemployment benefit) is being gradually reduced but an appreciable number of last year's school-leavers have not yet been placed into employment. A revival of demand is indicated by increases in various types of factory production; building activity is recovering, and motor vehicle registrations have risen strongly. The banking position remains very liquid, and there are now signs of a revival in the demand for bank loans. Prices and wages remained steady in the first quarter of the year. The wool price this year showed a small rise above the opening level of the current season, and the quantity of wool delivered so far into store has been about the same as last year. Dairy production showed a relatively sharp fall during the winter. The 1961-62 wheat harvest is expected to yield less than last season but should be well above the long-term average, and other crops are also yielding relatively well. Seasonal conditions during the sowing of the new wheat crop were favourable.

PART I : EMPLOYMENT AND NON-RURAL MIDUSTRIES

EMPLOYMENT (See also graph p. 62)

Statistics shown on the next page indicate a small improvement in the employment position during May.

Civilian employment (excluding defence forces, rural workers and women domestics) in New South Wales rose by 13,600 in February/March 1962 to a total of 1,203,400 but fell by 1200 to 1,202,200 in April. In a comparison of changes over the corresponding periods of the proceding year employment fell from the second quarter of 1961 onward until February 1962; however, in March 1962 it was $\frac{1}{2}$ percent. higher than in March 1961, and because of the stronger downward trend last year, there was a further increase of 1.3 percent. between April 1962 and 1961.

CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT, NSW, Percent. Change over Corresponding Period of Preceding Year

1960		7 9:6	5-7-			1962		
June-Dec.	March Q.	June Q.	Sept.Q.	Dec.Q.	January	February	March	April
4 4.0	+2.5	- 0-7	- 7.6	- 1.5	- 7.3	- 0.5	+ 0.5	+ 1.3

The fall in April 1962 occurred in private employment (2300 men and 500 women) and affected mainly factories (600), transport (900) and wool and wholesale trade (1300, partly seasonal). Factory employment at 449,800 was 3500 more than in April 1961 but 8100 less than in April 1960, and employment on building and transport also remained below earlier peaks. Health and Education services continued to expand with a rise of 1200 to 96,000 in April, and this partly explains the rise of 1600 to 293,400 in Government employment which was then 13,800 or 5 percent. greater than in April 1961; private employment rose by only 1500 or 0.2 percent. in the year.

		NEW	SOUTH	W	ALE	S			AUST	RALIA
CIVIL EMPLOYMENT	Males	Females -	Governmer		ersons Priv	ate T	otal	-	Per	sons
1960 - March - April	841,900	337,500 338,100	272,800 272,800		906, 907,	. (79,400 80,400			5,500 2,000
1961 - March - April	853,700 848,000	34 3 ,200 338,900	278,900 279,600		918, 907,	1 "	96,900 86,900			7,900
- August 1962 - February - March - April	836,000 853,500 856,600 855,100	334,700 344,600 346,800 347,100	285,400 290,300 291,800 293,400)	885, 907, 911, 908,	800 1,1	70,700 98,100 03,400		3,06	7,400 4,500 0,400 8,700
NEW SOUTH WALES Persons	Facto- ries	Building & Constr	1 1	,	nance sale T	Retail	prophetical confirmation to the state of the	Oth	Hamping and Arrivations	TOTAL
1960 - March April	457,400 457,900	74,4 00 74,900	132,100		1,600 1,200	101,000				1179,400
1961 - March - April	452,500 446,300	76,300 75,300	135,600 135,700		9,400 9,800	103,000				1196,900
1962 - March - April	450,400 449,800	76,800 76,800	134,400		L,200 9,900	104,300				1203,400

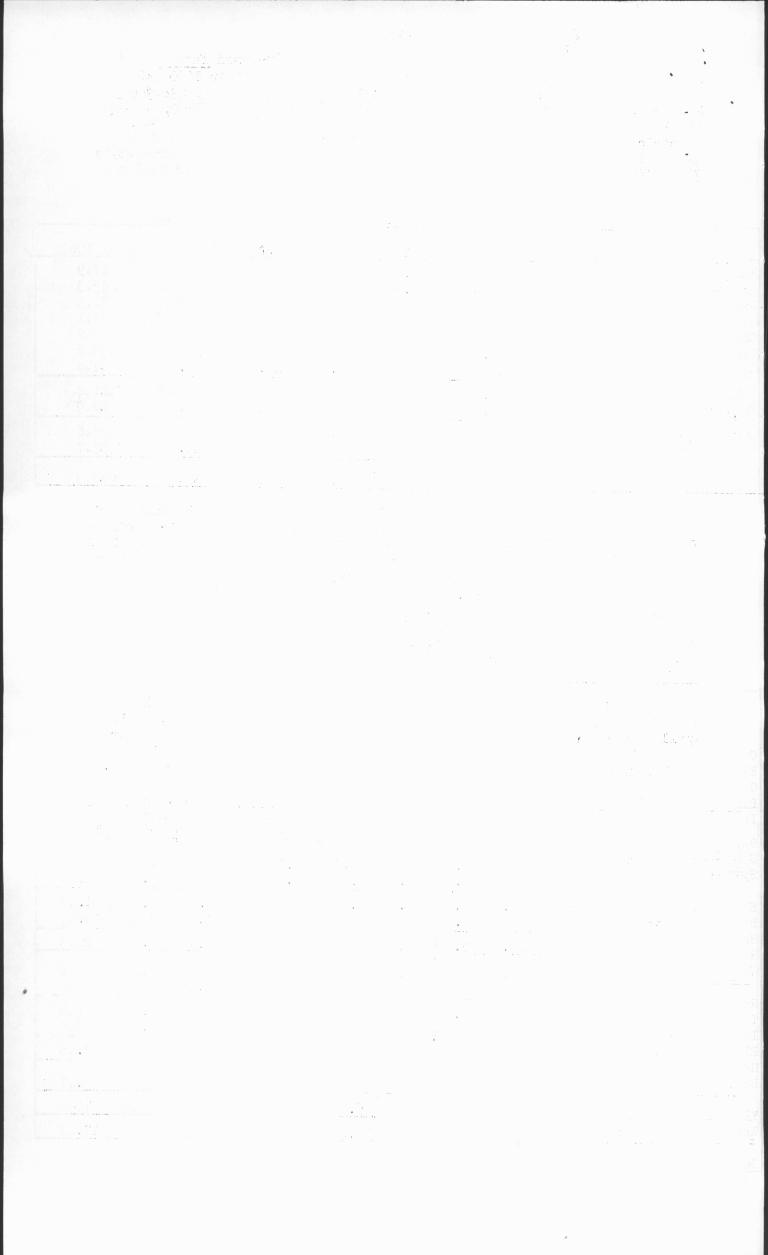
An employment survey of larger privately-owned factories in New South Wales showed a fall of 10 percent. between November 1960 and August 1961 with a subsequent recovery of 6 percent. to a total of 234,300 in May 1962. There was only little change in April and May 1962, when the total rose by about 500. The main increases occurred in the motor, electrical and textile industries which offset a seasonal fall in food processing. Compared with May 1961 employment in May 1962 was greater by 7800 (4400 men and 3400 women) but compared with May 1960 it had fallen by 5900 persons.

EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER FACTORIES SURVEYED - New South Wales Industrial Group Aug.1961 Mar.1962 Apr. 1962 May 1962 May 1960 Nov. 1960 May 1961 17.9 17.9 17.8 17.4 17.9 18.1 19.1 Building Materials 45.4 45.3 45.3 41.6 43.1 42.8 42.7 Basic Materials 21.5 20.8 19.2 20.7 21.3 Transport Equipt. 23.1 23.2 54.8 55.1 52.7 54.6 53.4 60.8 61.0 Other Metal Mfrs. 13.2 13.2 13.0 13.2 13.3 13.4 13.2 Chemicals 30.8 32.3 Clothing, Textiles 33.5 29.1 28.4 30.5 30.4 27.5 27.6 28.2 28.7 26.7 25.3 27.5 Other (Excl. Food) 210.5 211.4 198.7 209.7 217.4 222.0 203.8 Total, excl. Food 23.0 22.7 22.4 24.1 23.2 22.9 Food, Drink, Tobacco 22.8 178.5 178.6 180.9 184.5 174.2 170.2 178.3 TOTAL: Males 55.2 55.7 50.9 55.5 Females 59.3 60.5 52.3 233.8 233.7 234.3 245.0 226.5 221.1 240.2 Persons

After a heavy fall of 10,400 in February/March 1962 the number of Unplaced Applicants, registered with Commonwealth Employment Service offices in New South Wales was reduced by 900 in April and 1700 in May to a total of 34,100. The reduction in the last two months occurred in the metropolitan area and applied mainly to adults. The total at the end of May included 4800 male juniors (22 percent. of the male total) and 5800 female juniors (46 percent. of the female total). Compared with May 1961 the male total has declined by 5600, mainly adults in the metropolitan area, but has remained 11,900 higher than in May 1960. The female total for May of 12,600 in 1962 was 900 more than in 1961 and 5600 more than in 1960. Unfilled Vacancies remained around 8000 in recent months.

The number of persons on <u>Unemployment Benefit</u> which had fallen from a peak of 24,100 in August 1961 to 16,600 in March 1962 rose to 17,600 in April but was back to 17,100 in the first week of June; the latter figure included 8000 in the metropolitan area, 1500 in Newcastle and 1000 in Wollongong, and over 500 each in the Cessnock, Maitland and Lismore areas.

COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT	SERVIC	E - Re	gistrat:	ions in	N.S.W	. (Inc	1.A.C.T	.) - Th	ousands	_
	Jan. 1960	May 1960	Jan. 1961	May 196 ¹	1 1	Jan. 1962	March 1962	April 1962	May 1962	
UNPLACED APPLICANTS: Males: Metropolitan Rest of State	6.6 7.8	4•3 5•3	7.3 9.1	17.7 9.4	1 - 1	18.2	12.5 10.2	11.7 10.5	11.0	
Juniors(under 21) Adul ts	4.4 10.0	2.0 7.6	4.7	5.5 2.6	4.4	-	5.2 17.5	4.9 17.3	4.8 16.7	
Total	14.4	9.6	16.4	27.1	24.6	30.9	22.7	22.2	21.5	1
Females: Metropolitan Rest of State	4.1 5.1	3.0 4.0	3•7 4•9	6.7 5.0	6.1 4.7	9.1 7.1	7.5 6.5	7.1 6.5	6.2 6.4	-
Juniors(under 21) Adults	4.2	2.8	4.6	4.7	4.4 6.4		6.7	6.3 _7 <u>.</u> 3_	5.8 6.9	-
Total	_ 9.2	7.0	8.6	11.7_	10.8	16.2	14.0	13.6	_ 12.6_	1
Persons: Total	23.6	16.6	25.0	38.8	35.4	47.1	36.7	35.8	34.1	-
UNFILLED VACANCIES: Persons	14.6	14.4	17.0	6.0	10.0	8.9	8.3	8.2	7.8	
ON UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT "	7.9	5.7	5.2	16.0	17.7	19.9	16.6	17.6	17.1	



The number of <u>Unplaced Applicants</u> for employment fell in April and May 1962 by 4900 in Queensland, largely due to seasonal engagements, and by 3400 in the other States, excepting Victoria where it rose by 1100. The <u>Australian</u> total of 93,900 was the lowest since April 1961 and 8600 less than May, 1961, though still nearly twice as high as in May 1960. Juniors (11,500 males and 14,100 females) constituted 27 percent. of the total at the end of May 1962. The number of persons on <u>Unemployment Benefit</u> in Australia which had risen from 45,900 in March 1962 to 49,100 in April was reduced to 47,300 in the first week of June.

COMM.EMPLOYMENT SERVICE	N C III	77	7 0 11 4	TET	Manual Matal
UNPLACED APPLICANTS:	N.S.W.	Victoria Ql	\underline{d} . South $\underline{\Lambda}$.	West A.	Tasmania Total
1960, 29th April 26th May	17,500 16,600	, ,	400 4,500 100 4,700	4,600 4,500	1,900 51,500 2,000 48,600
1961, 30th March 28th April 2nd June	27,700 32,600 38,800	17,800 20, 20,500 19, 26,100 20,	500 8,100	6,200 5,900 6,100	2,200 81,800 2,800 89,400 3,000 102,500
1962, 2nd March 30th March 27th April 1st June	41,000 36,700 35,800 34,100	26,000 26, 24,400 24, 24,600 22, 25,500 19,	300 7,200 700 7,400	6,800 5,500 5,200 5,000	4,000 112,300 3,000 101,100 2,800 98,500 3,000 93,900

PRODUCTION - New South Wales (See also graph p.63)

Production of coal, power and some basic materials (iron, steel, resins, sulphate of ammonia) continued to expand in the first five months of 1962 (allowing for seasonal factors), and production of some engineering and electrical items (motor bodies, batteries, small electric motors, washing machines) and yarn and cloth was also higher than in this period of 1961 or 1960. Bricks and cement showed a small relative decline but production of other major items shown (building fittings, engines, radios, TV) in the five months of 1962 compared favourably with 1961 though it was not quite back to the 1960 level.

	a dissating continue to the testing	Five Months ended					Month of May			
PRODUCTION - New South Wal	es May 1960	Nov.	May 1961	Nov. 1961	May 1962	1960	1961	1962		
Electricity m.l G a s m. Pig Iron 000	tons 6.8 3778 therm 46.2 994 0 tons 1457	8.1 4121 58.6 1120 1575	7.1 3907 47.6 1129 1511	8.9 4453 57.4 1211 1675	7.2 4415 47.5 1370 1704	1.5 857 11.6 223 311	1.8 881 11.9 247 330	1.7 1082 11.8 273 358		
Cement	11ion 182 0 tons 439 0 cwt. n.a.	211 508 398	183 473 282	194 464 342	173 422 373	43 95 n.a.	43 103 48	42 98 76		
Bath Heaters (All Types) Hotwater Systems Refrigerators (Domestic)	20.8 20.00 12.6 25.7 2000 38.0 2000 40.1	24.3 14.4 32.0 70.0 46.7	14.6 11.0 24.7 17.8 31.4	17.5 14.1 30.4 47.6 47.0	18.2 11.6 23.7 32.8 46.1	4.6 2.6 5.8 5.8 8.7	2.6 3.1 6.2 3.3 7.2	4.6 3.1 6.8 5.7 10.8		
Television Receivers (Internal Combustion Engines (Electric Motors (Motor Bodies (000 112 116 000 53 000 463 000 36 000 488	167 139 72 690 44 519	88 55 30 436 31 418	117 71 93 504 36 398	97 90 41 461 44 498	21 34 1.6 101 8.3 133	13 18 2.1 84 7.1 11.0	18 27 2.0 100 11.4 128		
11	lbs. 14.8 1.yd. 14.2	17.3 20.0	12.7 16.3	12.7 15.0	15.3 17.5	3.3 3.1	2.4	3.8 4.0		
Sulphate of Ammonia 000 ØExcl. car, motor cycle, tr		14.4		18.6	18.2	3.8	3.4	4.0		

The decline in approvals for new dwellings was halted early this year, and the totals of 3199 in April and 3131 in May were higher than at any time in 1961. The recovery was mainly in houses, which at 11,086 in January-May 1962 numbered 666 more than in that period of 1961, while approvals for flats fell by 305 from 2637 in January-May 1961 to 2332 in 1962. Value of approvals also shows increases between January-May 1961 and 1962 for dwellings and othermajor types, except factories. Both the number of dwellings and the value of approvals, however, remained below the exceptionally high figures of early 1960.

NEW BUILDING APPROVED - New South Wales

	NO. OF	NEW DW	ELLINGS	VALUE	(Excl.Land	£mill.		
	Annual Control of the State of			Houses	/ 1	Facto-	Other	All New
	Houses	Flats.	Total	& Flats	Offices, Banks	ries	Building	Building
1960 - JanMay	13,309	4646	17,955	56.7	19.7	8.7	15.6	100.7
1961 - March Qtr April M a y	6,168 1,984 2,268	1756 221 660_	7,924 2,205 2,928	27.3 7.6 10.3	7.6 1.6 3.4	1.3 1.6	6.0 1.9 3.8	47.2 12.4 19.1
JanMay	10,420	2637	13,057	45.2	12.6	9.2	11.7	78.7
1962 - March Qtr. April M a y	6,190 2,357 2,539	898 842 5 <u>9</u> 2_	7,088 3,199 3,131	26.2	11.2 5.9 2.1	3.8 1.1 1.7	8.9 2.7 	50.1 20.6 18.0
JanMay	11,086	2332	13,418	48.4	19.2	6.6	14.5	88.7

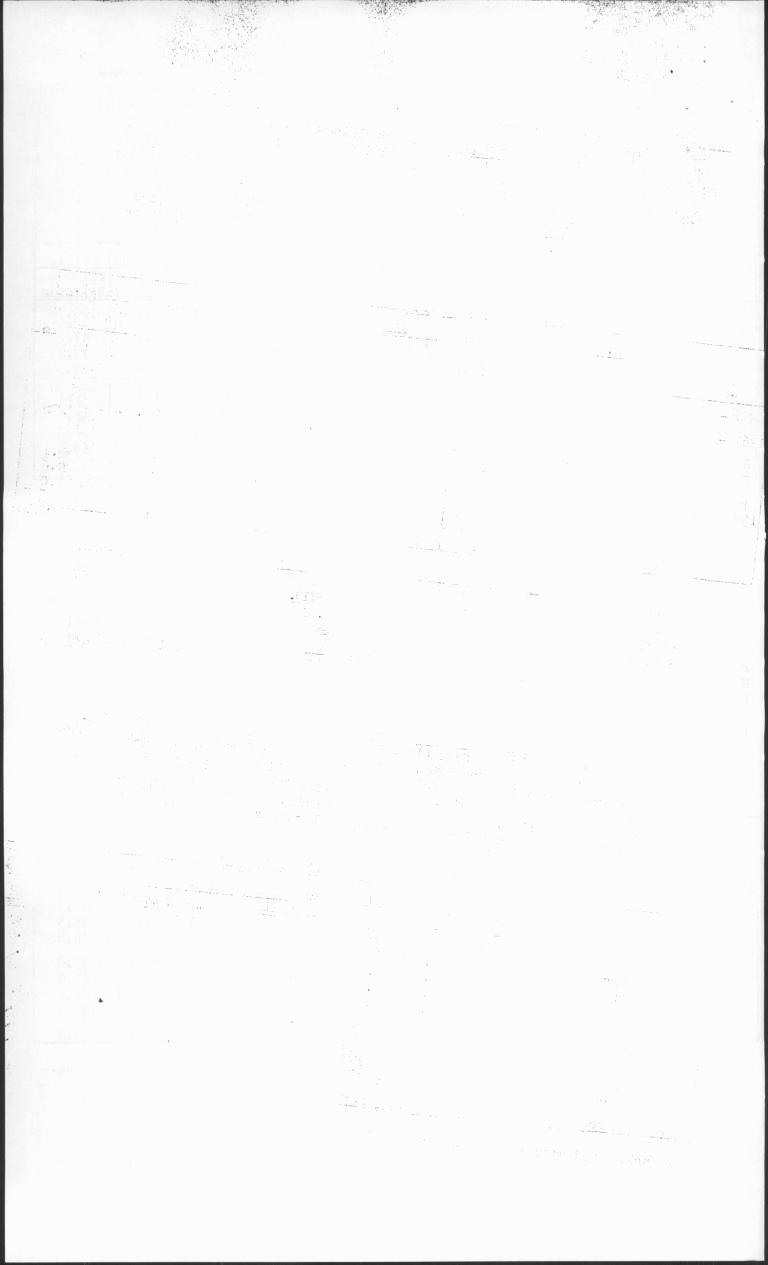
The number of houses and flats commenced in New South Wales in March quarter 1962, 7357, was about the same as in December quarter 1961 but less than in the March quarters of 1961 (8571), 1960 or 1959. The proportion of flats in the total fell from 23 percent. in March quarter 1961 to 16 percent. in 1962 or about the same as in March quarter 1960. Following the decline in commencements in 1961 completions in March quarter 1962, at 7619, were the lowest for three years; and the number listed as under construction has been reduced from 19,500 at the end of 1960 to 15,800 at the end of March 1962.

The value of building work done on houses and flats in New South Wales which had risen from £18m. in March quarter 1960 to £23m. in March. quarter 1961 was around £20m. in the September and December quarters of 1961 and March quarter 1962. Other building work did not decline to the same extent in 1961, and at £25m. in March quarter 1962 it was only £1 $\frac{1}{2}$ m. less than a year earlier. The total value of building work done in New South Wales in March quarter 1961 was £50m., in December quarter 1961 £44m. and in March quarter 1962 £45m.

NEW BUILDING, NEW SOUTH WALES, Quarterly Series

THE DOLLDLING HIM DOULT WILLDO, Qual Policy Collection										
	Nu	mber of	Dwelling	Units	Value of Building Work Done £m.					
	C O M	MENC	CED	COMPLETED	Houses & Flats	Othon	Total			
	Houses	Flats	Total	Total	nouses & riais	OME	10021			
1960 - March Quarter June "September" December "	6,652 7,650 7,558 6,875	1,298 2,099 2,077 2,528	7,950 9,749 9,635 9,403	7,983 9,054 8,589 9,427	18.0 21.6 23.5 22.8	20.9 22.8 25.0 24.0	38.9 44.4 48.5 46.8			
June " September" December "	6,566 6,655 6,752 6,189	2,005 968 1,281 1,083	8,571 7,623 8,033 7,272	9,502 8,879 8,168 8,381	23.3 21.7 20.2 19.4	26.5 27.3 26.2 24.5	49.8 49.0 46.4 43.9			
1962 March "	6,155	1,202	7,357	7,619	20.1	24.8	44.9			

Ø Includes alterations/additions over £5000 but excludes work on owner-builders' houses.



The upward trend in wages moderated in 1961 and came to a halt by the first quarter of 1962.

WAGES AND EARNINGS - Weekly Rates - New South Wales

Month of Change		GE AWARDS les,Sydney C'wealth	Month or Quarter	Average MINIMUM WAGE RATES, Adult Males	Average EARNINGS, Male Unit	TOTAL WAGES PAID, Weekly Average
1959±May 1960-May 1961-May	£. s. d 13.16. 0 14.5. 0 14.19. 0	£. s. d 13. 8. 0 14. 3. 0 14. 3. 0	1959-March 1960-March 1961-March	£. s. d 16.10. 7 / 17.14. 9 18. 5. 2	£. s. d 19.17. 6 21.15. 6 22.17. 0	£ million \$\\ 21.19 \\ 23.88 \\ 25.65
1961-Aug. -Nov. 1962-Feb. May	15. 2. 0 15. 1. 0 15. 0. 0	14.15. 0 14.15. 0	1961-June Sept. Dec. 1962-March	18.6.8 18.13.8 18.13.3 18.12.7	24.10. 0 23.18. 6 25.12. 0 23. 5. 6	27.07 26.28 28.41 26.07

≠ End of Month.

Ø Quarter.

The Basic Wage for adult males under State awards fell from a peak of £15.2.0 in August 1961 to £15.1.0 in November and £15 in February 1962, and was unchanged in May 1962; the Commonwealth rate has remained at £14.15.0 since last July.

The Minimum Wage Rate for men (weighted average) fell from a peak of £18.13.8 last September/October to £18.12.7 in March 1962; this is 7/5 more than in March 1961, as against increases of 10/5 and £1.4.2 in the two preceding twelve months periods. As shown below, the major factor in the 1961-62 movement was the increase in the Commonwealth basic wage (by 12/- in July 1961) and the rise in the State basic wage early in the period; the rise of 5d. to £3.10.1 in the margins component was comparatively small.

MINIMUM WEEKLY WAGE RATES For Adult Males, in New South Wales (As prescribed in awards etc. for a fell weeks work, excl. overtime)

Total Wage 18. 0.11	18.11. 7	18. 9. 8 18.13. 8	17.14.9	18. 5. 2	18.12. 77
Basic Wage 14. 4. 3 Margin 3.11.10 Loading 4.10	3.12. 1	14.16. 8 14.19.11 3. 7. 3 3. 7.11 5. 9 5.10	3.8.2	14.10. 3 3. 9. 8 5. 3	14.17. 2 3.10. 1 5. 4
C'WEALTH 1 9 6 1		STATE AWARDS 1961 1962		1 9 6 1	

Average Weekly Earnings per male unit, which include overtime, above-award and bonus payments, at £23.5.6 in March quarter 1962 were 8/6 more than a year earlier, as against rises of £1.1.6 and £1.18.0 in the two preceding years. Similarly, Total Weekly Wages Paid at £26.1m. in March quarter 1962 were only £0.4m. higher than in March quarter 1961, compared with rises of £1.8m. and £2.7m. respectively in the two preceding years. When allowance is made for seasonal fluctuations it appears that average and total earnings fell in the third quarter of 1961 but recovered this loss in December quarter and showed a further small rise in March quarter 1962.

Actual and proportional changes in the different series as between March quarters are shown below. The Commonwealth Basic Wage, which had not changed in 1960, rose by 4.2 percent. in the 1961-62 period but in the other series the amount and rate of increase were less than in the past two or three years. Percentage rises in the twelve months ended March 1962 and 1961 respectively were 1.5 and 5.1 for the State male basic wage, 2.5 and 3.2 for minimum male rates, 2.3 and 2.9 for minimum female rates and 1.8 and 5.0 percent. for average earnings.

	BASI	C WAGE, M	M	INIMUM W	ES	EARNINGS				
	St	ate	Commor	nwealth	Ме	n	Wo	men	Avg.Ma	ale Unit
	£.s.d.	percent.	£.s.d.	percent.	£.s.d.	percent.	£.s.d.	percent	. £.s.d.	percent
	-	Inc	reas	e bet	ween	Mar	ch Q	uart	ers	
1958 to 1959 1959 to 1960 1960 to 1961 1961 to 1962	7/3	1.9 2.7 5.1 1.5	5/- 15/- 12/-	1.9 5.6 4.2	5/7 22 / 7 11/5 9/1	1.7 6.9 3.2 2.5	14/2 17/1 7/5 6/1	6.3 7.2 2.9 2.3	9/- 38/- 21/6 8/6	2.3 9.6 5.0 1.8

in the second of

MOTOR VEHICLES - New South Wales and Australia (See also graph p.63)

The recovery in new motor vehicle registrations which began early this year (when sales tax was reduced) continued into May. The New South Wales total for January-May of 46,200 in 1962 (117,600 in Australia) was 7800 or 20 percent. greater than in 1961 (20,700 or 21 percent. greater in Australia) and also 4 percent. more than in 1960 (for Australia same in 1962 as in 1960.

			Wales 1961/62	A u 1959/60	stra 1960/61	1 i a 1961/62
September Quarter December Quarter M a r c h Quarter A p r i l M a y	27,000	31,500	22,300	69,200	83,000	56,900
	30,000	31,400	25,200	80,500	84,000	65,600
	26,500	22,500	27,400	68,500	56,900	68,100
	8,200	7,700	8,200	23,000	18,900	22,100
	9,600	8,200	10,600	26,100	21,100	27,400

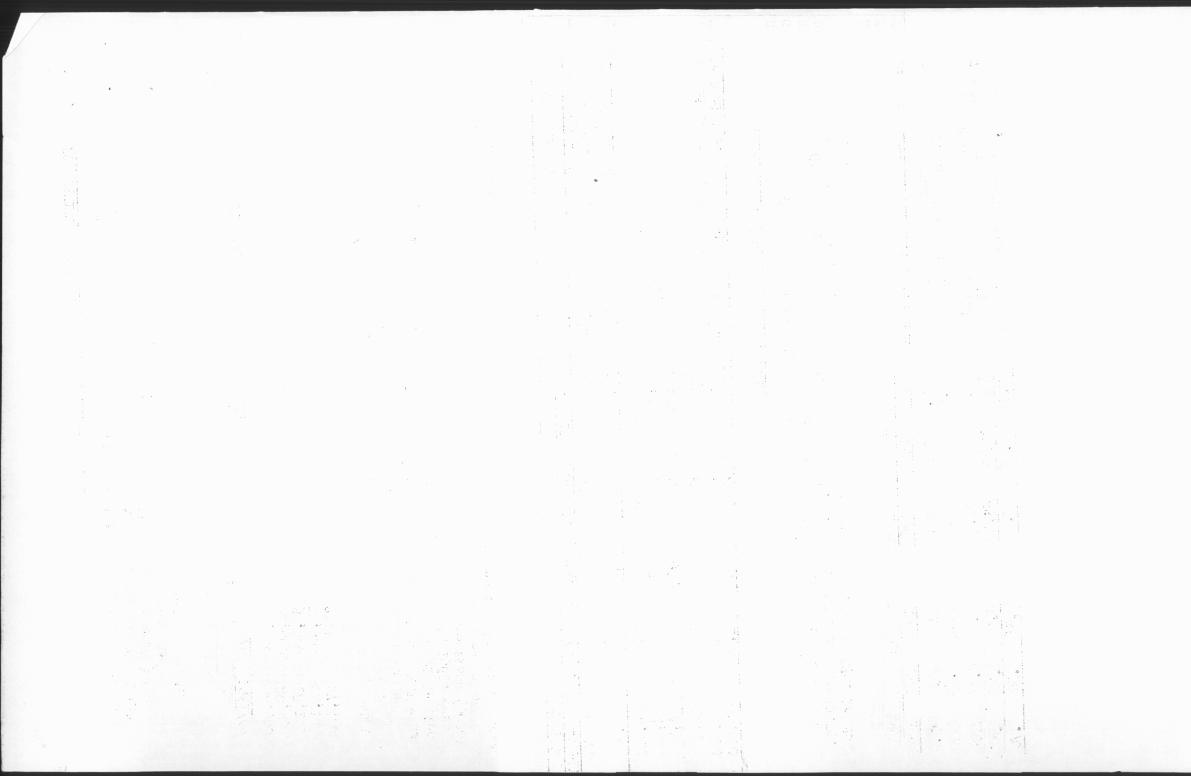
Details of New South Wales registrations for the four months ended April 1962, compared with corresponding earlier periods, indicate that the recovery in new registrations applied more particularly to motor cars and station wagons than to commercial-type vehicles such as utilities, panel vans and trucks. Net cancellations (i.e. total cancellations less re-registration of old vehicle) of car registrations in January-April, at 9600 in 1962, were less than in 1961 (11400) or 1960 (11000), because the re-registrations (9000) remained high, so that the net increase in the total number of cars on the register of 13,200 (to 689,200)in 1962 was appreciably greater than in the same four months of 1961 (7000) or 1960 (11,000)

* workloads above the region to the region of the region o	1960	aadust ar vahetadus närigsuntade te ovadstates avstatan sedinoarigus unimere	1961	company officer without three deck order to be a confession with	1962
MOTOR VEHICLES, NEW SOUTH WALES		JanApril	May-Aug.	Sep/Dec.	JanApril
New Registrations Cars Net Rise, Total Registrations On Register, End of Period "	22,000	18,400	19,000	20,800	22,800
	11,000	7,000	8,100	12,400	13,200
	617,900	655,500	663,600	676,000	689,200
New Registrations: Station Wagons Utilities, Vans Trucks, etc.	4,800	5,500	5,000	5,800	6,100
	5,300	4,400	4,100	4,200	4,700
	2,300	1,700	1,800	1,800	1,700
Total Net Rise, Total Registrations of abov On Register, End of Period ""	12,400	11,600	10,900	11,800	12,500
	6,100	4,900	3,700	7,600	6,600
	306,800	329,700	333,400	341,000	347,600

NEW SOUTH WALES GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS

The volume of traffic (number of passengers and tonnage of goods) carried on the State railways in the ten months ended April was about the same in 1961 and 1962, but gross earnings fell by £1.8m. and expenses rose by £1.5m. so that the working surplus for the period was reduced by £3.3m. to £7m. in the current year.

	Ten Months ended April	Month of April
NEW SOUTH WALES GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS	1960 1961 1962	1960 1961 1962
Passenger Journeys million Goods(excl. livestock) million tons	211.2 211.1 211.0 17.63 19.42 19.51	21.3 20.9 21.8 1.74 1.69 1.78
Gross Earnings £ million Working Expenses £ million Excess, Gross Earnings £million	68.40 74.11 72.32 60.89 63.85 65.32 7.51 10.26 7.00	6.85 6.76 7.06 6.29 6.46 6.36. .56 .30 .70



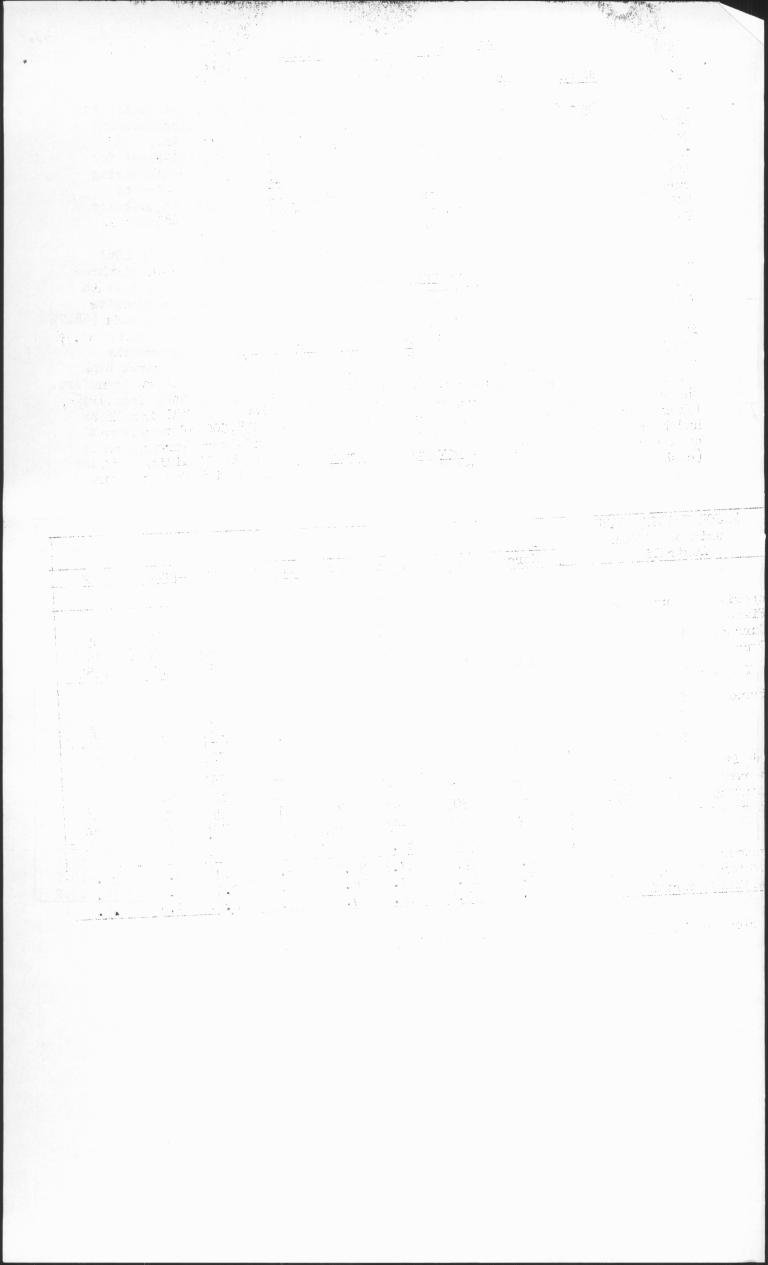
MAJOR TRADING BANKS - Australia

Deposits with major trading banks in Australia fell seasonally in April (£12m.) and May (£40m.) by a total of £52m. to £1843m., corresponding to similar decreases in the two months of 1961 (£49m.), 1960 (£55m.) and 1959 (£50m.). A fall of £9m. in fixed deposits in May 1962, the first for any month in the last two years, was balanced by a rise in interest-bearing current deposits. Current non-interest bearing deposits fell in May by £40m. and at £1185m. were £23m. more than in May 1961 but still £83m. below May 1960, when the preceding seasonal upswing had been greater.

After a comparatively large reduction from £1035m. in July 1961 to £965m. in February 1962 bank advances increased by £57m. in the next three months to £1022m. in May; this movement included a seasonal rise and fall in temporary accommodation to wool buyers. The ratio of advances to deposits of 55.5% in May 1962 remained less than in the-same month of recent years (58.7% in May, 1961). Releases from the Statutory R serve Deposits of £1lm. in April and £26m. in May 1962 thus reducing the total to £198m.) apparently represent transfers to the new Term Loan Fund Accounts with the Reserve Bank (shown under 'Other Assets' of the trading banks). Because of these transfers, the ratio of Statutory Reserves to deposits will be allowed to fall from $12\frac{1}{2}\%$ (from August 1961) to a new quota fixed at $10\frac{1}{2}\%$; only £58,000 of term loans had been advanced by May. Seasonal demands on bank funds were largely met by a reduction in holdings of Government securities, but the liquidity ratio (cash and securities to deposits) at 25.2% in May remained high for this time of year.

MAJOR TRADING BANKS Business within	1960		7	961			1962	
Australia	March	May	March		August	March	Annual of the Party of the Part	May
	describe display simple derived access species species access access access		m i l	i_	o n	proces access scapes within colors would not	to adding strate the latter better than a strate or the st	
Deposits of Customers: Fixed Current with Interest Current - Other	360 99 _1 , 325	363 98 1 , 268	445 102 1,224	463 97 1 <u>,</u> 162_	503 102 2106	561 95 1,23 <u>9</u>	563 95 1,225	554 104 1,185
Total	1,784	1,729	1,771	1,722	1,711	1,895	1,883	1,843
Advances - Wool Purchase Other			42 940	36 _974	22 9 <u>9</u> 3_	44 <u>928</u>	45 964_	38 984
Total	935	1,000	1,012	1,010	1,015	972	1,009	1,022
Cash Items Government Securities Statutory Reserve Dep. Other Assets	66 375 308 152	68 277 309 149	69 274 307 180	72 264 276 164	68 321 213 163	68 512 235 170	63 460 224 189	70 395 198 228
	P P	erce	nt.	R_a_t_	i_o_ T o	De	o_s_i_t	S
Advances Statutory Reserve Dep. Cash and Securities	52•4 17•3 24•7	57.9 17.9 19.9	57.1 17.3 19.4	58.7 16.1 19.4	59.3 12.5 22.7	51.3 12.4 30.6	53.6 11.9 27.8	55.5 10.7 25.2

For details of advances and overdraft limits, see overleaf:



Some details of movements in overdraft limits, as distinct from advances actually drawn, have recently been published by the Reserve Bank; the figures, as shown below, exclude temporary accommodation to wool buyers, and balances are approximate only because of different bases (see footnotes). Whereas actual advances outstanding fell from £979m. in April 1961 to £928m. in March 1962, and recovered to £984m. in May, total overdraft limits, after a fall from £1696m. in October 1960 to £1572m. in April 1961, rose back to £1689m. in March 1962 and further to £1720m. in May. The "unused" portion of overdraft limits, which had been approximately £660m. in the middle of 1960 and £593m. in April 1961 thus rose to £761m. in March 1962, but fell by £25m. to £736m. in May.

MAJOR TRADING BANKS, Australia, ADVANCES & OVERDRAFT LIMITS - £million (Excluding temporary accommodation to wool buyers)

	As	s at Mont	h Shown	, C	Change from Previous Month			
	1961	1	962		1962			
	April	March	April	May	March	April	May	
Total Overdraft Limits ≠ Less Advances Outstanding Ø	15 7 2 979	1689 928	1709 964	1720 984	17 4	20 36	111 20	
"Unused" Overdraft Limits &	593	761	745	736	13	- 16	- 9	

≠ Second Wednesday of month. Ø Weekly Average of Month. Ø Balance, approx. mly.

The fall of £25m. in used overdraft limits in the two months April and May 1962 reflects the fact that advances rose more rapidly (by £56m.) than total overdraft limits (Up £31m.; i.e. new limits, £93m., less cancellations, £62m.)

DEBITS TO CUSTOMERS' ACCOUNTS - New South Wales (Excluding Government accounts at metrop.branches and central banking business)

Debits to trading bank accounts in New South Wales, which reflect the trend in money turnovers, showed a seasonal rise from £320m. a week in March quarter 1962 to £347m. in April and May. There had been a relative decline in debits during the last three quarters of 1961 but this was reversed with increases over 1961 of 5 percent. in March quarter and 10 percent. in April/May 1962.

BANK DEBITS	Weekly A	BY COTTON OF SOME PARTY BY COMMAND OF THE PARTY SOME PA	million	Percent.R	ise(Fall-) on Prev	ious Year
New South Wales	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
September Quarter December Quarter March Quarter April - May	272.2 295.7 293.1 315.1	327.2 341.3 305.6 315.6	304 · 3 336 · 3 320 · 2 346 · 9	4.2 8.2 7.7 1.6	16.6 13.4 22.3 23.1	20.2 15.4 4.3 0.1	-7.0 -1.5 4.8 9.9

SYDNEY STOCK EXCHANGE

The downward trend in share prices, as shown in a fall in the Sydney Stock Exchange's industrial series from 346 in February 1962 to 319 in April was only temporarily reversed in May when it recovered to 324; it subsequently declined rather steeply and at 306 on 22nd June was at its lowest level since February 1961

SYDNEY STOCK EXCHANGE INDUSTRIAL SHARE INDEX Base: 1936/39 = 100	Peak 1960 September 1961 June	375	Low November January	T - 1	Aver	3 g e
	1962 26th Jan. 21st Feb. 2nd Mar. 17th Apr. 18th May	346 340 323 324	11th Jan. 1st Feb. 30th Mar. 5th Apr. 30th May	325 319	January February March April May	325 340 332 321 321

22nd June 306

SAVINGS BANK DEPOSITS - New South Wales and Australia

Savings deposits in New South Wales declined in April 1962, for the first time since last May, by £1.6m. to £599.2m. This reflected a decline in new deposits rather than a rise in withdrawals. Total deposits then stood £38.7m. or 6.5 percent. higher than in April 1961, as compared with increases of £34.8m. (6.2%) and £51.4m. (9.8%) in the two preceding years ended April.

The decline in deposits during April 1962 affected most States, and extended to private as well as to Government savings banks. Total deposits in Australia fell during the month by £6.4m. to £1663.7m. and were then £114.4m. or 7.4 percent. more than a year earlier (increases of 4% for Commonwealth Savings Bank, 6% for State & Trustee Savings Banks, 19% for private savings banks). The rates of increase in the two preceding years were 4.7 and 9.6 percent. respectively.

SAVINGS BANK DEPOSITS - New South Wales and Australia - € million

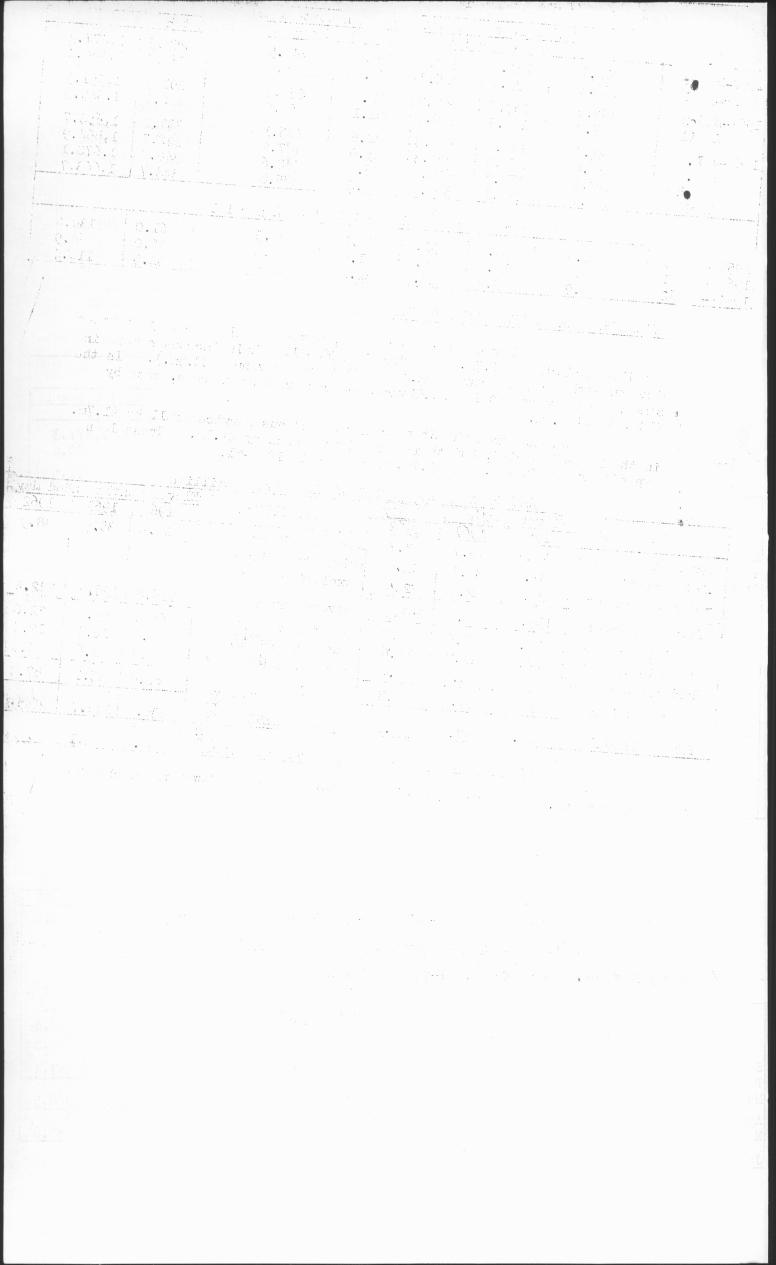
	Maria A TTT CALL TO THE STATE OF THE STATE O									
	New Sou	th Wa	les	Australia						
	Commonwealth	Private	Total	C'wealth			Total			
		Dеров	sits	asat	End of Mo	nth				
1960-March	391.7 392.3	131.8 133.4	523.5 525.7	779.3 779.6	445.5 445.6	252.5 255.2	1,477.3 1,480.4			
1961-March April	406.9 407.2	153.8 153.3	560.7 560.5	801.7 801.1	458.3 458.0	291.5 290.2	1,551.5 1,549.3			
1962-Jan. Feb. March April	421.4 422.8 423.1 422.1	174.1 176.5 177.7 177.1	595.5 599.3 600.8 599.2	832.6 835.0 835.5 833.2	485.1 487.2 488.6 485.8	337.0 342.7 346.0 344.7	1,654.7 1,664.9 1,670.1 1,663.7			
Manager and Assessment of the Control of the Contro		crea	se: 1	pril	to April					
1959 - 1960 1960 - 1961 1961 - 1962	20.9 14.9 14.9	30.5 19.9 23.8	51.4 34.8 38.7		25•9 12•4 27•8	61.0 35.0 54.5	130.0 68.9 114.4			

NEW SOUTH WALES GOVERNMENT ACCOUNTS

In the eleven months ended May, Governmental revenue in 1961-62 totalled £161.9m.or £11.7m. more than in 1960-61. Main increases were in Commonwealth General Grant (£8m.) and State tax revenue (£3.5m.). In the same period Governmental expenditure, other than debt charges, rose by £13m. to £142.2m.

Revenue from the State railways and bus services fell by £1.7m. in the 1961-62 period, but their expenditure rose by £1.1m. Gross loan expenditure of £55.8m. was £3.7m. more than in 1960-61.

NEW SOUTH WALES GOVERNMENT ACCOUNTS - £million Eleven Months ended May Eleven Months ended May EXPENDITURE REVENUE 1962 1962 1960 1961 1960 1961 38.9 33.2 35.4 Net Debt Charges 87.7 72.3 79.7 Cwth . General Grant Other Expenditure, 37.8 38.1 41.6 State Taxation excluding above: 32.4 32.6 29.3 Other Governmental 142.2 116.8 129.2 150.2 161.9 Governmental 139.4 Total Government 69.9 71.0 66.4 80.0 Railways 81.6 75.0 Railways 12.4 12.4 Buses (& Trams) 12.4 11.6 12.0 11.7 Buses (& Trams) 4.0 Harbour Services 1 1.8 2,8 6.2 Harbour Services 3.1 4.1 80.6 85.1 87.4 Total Business 90.1 97.4 97.8 Total Business 268.5 230.6 249.7 259.7 TOTAL EXPENDITURE 247.6 TOTAL REVENUE 229.5 55.8 Gross Loan Expenditure on Works & Services 52.1 48.9



New money raisings by listed companies declined from £53m. and £42m. in the September and December quarters of 1961 to £26m. in March quarter 1962. There is usually a heavy seasonal fall in March quarter but the 1962 figure remained well below the level of recent years (£28m. in 1961 and £53m. in 1960), in particular for capital raisings by engineering and vehicle factories and finance companies.

New money from share issues which had declined from £29m. to £20m. between the December and March quarters of 1960/61 fell from £18m. to £17m. in 1961/62; for the nine months ended March were £34m. in 1959-60 and £73m. in 1960/61 but declined to £61m. in 1961/2.

New money from <u>share issues</u>, at £17m. in March quarter 1962 was below the level of March quarter 1961 (£20m.), but almost double the corresponding 1960 figure of £9m. Howevever, for <u>debentures</u>, registered notes and <u>deposits</u> new raisings in March quarter of £9m. in 1962 were about the same as in 1961 although only one fifth of the £44m. raised for this quarter in 1960. For the period of nine months ended March, new money raisings from this source have fallen progressively from £149m. in 1960 to £114m. in 1961 and £60m. in 1962; this did not apply so much to conversions, renewals etc.which were £147m., £230m. and £200m. respectively. In March quarter 1962, as in 1961, all the new money raised was in securities of over twelve months currency whilst for shorter terms repayments exceeded new raisings.

NEW MONEY RAISED BY AUSTRALIAN COMPANIES (Listed on Australian Stock Exchange)

NEW MONET KITZEN DI	170011177	TTTTA OCTOR	T. Tart in the Committee of the Committe	Maria Company					
€ million	Nine Mo	onths en	ded March	Quarter					
NEW MONEY RAISED:	1960	1961	1962	19 Ma rc h	960 De c.	196 March	Dec,	1962 March	
Share Capital Debentures, Notes, Deposit	33.9 149.0	73.2 113.8	60.7 60.5	9•4 43•9	29 . 1 47 . 7	19.9 8.2	17.6 24.7	17.1	
Total: Manufacturing Coys. Finance & Property Commerce Other Industries		46.0 79.2 37.2 24.6	43•4 38•9 22•6 16•3	3.3 33.7 11.9 4.4	19.6 32.3 13.9 11.0	12.5 -1.1 9.4 7.3	14.2 19.2 3.8 5.1	9•7 2•8 6•7 6•7	
Total	182.9	187.0	121.2	53•3	76.8	28.1	42.3	25.9	
CASH RAISED in Share Issue	s 44.1	94•3	75•7	14.7	26.3	32.9	25.0	21.0	
DEBENTURES, NOTES, DEPOSITS: New Money: 1 year or les Over 1 year	116.9	15.1 98.7	3•9 56•6	5•9 38•0	7.4 40.3	-6.8 15.0	3.1 21.6	-6.0 14.8	
Renewals, Conversions, etc	147.2	230.2	200.2	52.5	78.6	82.7	73.8	65.4	

RETAIL SALES - Large Sydney Stores

Comparing 1962 with 1961, the value of sales in large city stores fell by about 2 percent. in March quarter, but was higher by 6 percent. in April (partly due to different incidence of Easter) and by $\frac{1}{2}$ percent. in May; aggregate sales for the first five months were thus about the same in 1962 as in 1961 but still about 2 percent. less than in 1960. The value of stock held by retail stores has shown a relative decline since the last quarter of 1961 and in April 1962 was $3\frac{1}{2}$ percent. less than a year earlier.

LARGE SYDNEY STORES - Percent. Rise or Fall (-) Compared with Previous Year VALUE OF STOCK Actual Number VALUE OF SALES Beginning of Month -1959/60 | 1960/1 | 1961/2 of Business Days 1958/9 | 1959/60 | 1960/1 1961/2 1961/2 1960/1 -1.5 -6.9 3.5 2.3 79 4.4 1.3 5.3 79 Sept.Quarter 5.1 -2.2 2.4 -7.2 0.2 76 3.8 75 1.9 Dec. -4.8 5.3 76 9.9 -0.5 -1.8 1.9 -3.0 74 March -6.9 6.1 4.3 4.5 -3.4 21 3.9 22 April 3.5 0.5 3.9 n.a. 12,6 -2.9 27 27 -3.7 May 8.4 -2.5 0.3 -1.8 123 124 Jan. - May

CVECTOR N. .

PART III : RURAL INDUSTRIES

THE SEASON - New South Wales (See also graph p. 62)

Dry conditions prevailing in Central and Southern inland areas during February, March and April were relieved by good rains in May 1962 but cold weather reduced the benefit to pastures, and on the Coast some damage was caused by floods.

The Department of Agriculture reports that the wheat season is off to a good start with sowings practically completed in most areas; total area sown is expected to exceed that of the 1961-62 season which, at an estimated 4½m. acres (sown for all purposes) had been the largest in thirteen years. Sowings of barley and oats also nearing completion with an acreage near or above last year's level, and relatively good yields are being obtained from winter crops now being harvested (maize, sorghum, millet).

RAINFALL INDEX - New South Wales "Normal Rainfall" for each period = 100

Month	C	Sheep Districts					Wheat Districts			Coastal Dairying Districts			
	N	С	S	W	Total	N	С	S	Total	N	С	S	Total
Year - 1961	106	111	120	101	112	104	117	114	114	108	106	180	116
1962 - January - February - March - April - May	227 106 154 123 82	194 89 62 36 171	67 82	24 229 36	80	235 132 108 104 93	55	315 55 93 68 160	277 74 85 66 158	221 74 120 241 112	231 67 91 223 222	168 154 50 62 115	217 83 103 213 141

D A I R Y I N G -- New South Wales

A greater than usual seasonal fall in March and April 1962 reduced dairy production in these months in New South Wales well below the level of recent years. But for the ten months ended April production of 306m.g. in 1962 remained 11 percent. higher than in 1961 and only one percent. less than the post-war record of 310m.g. in 1960.

WHOLE	MITIK -	New South Wal	les - Mill:	ion Gallons	
W II O	1957-58	195859	1959-60	1960-61	1961–62
OUTPUT: July-Dec.	138.7	160.9	186.7	159.0	181.8
January February March April	26.6 27.8 29.3 24.7	37.2 32.1 30.3 25.3	37.5 32.7 29.0 24.1	33.5 28.7 30.8 24.8	40.3 32.6 28.9 22.6
July-April	247.1	285.8	310.0	276.8	306.2
USE: " "					
Butter(Factory) Cheese Other Processed Milk Board Other Uses	125.6(58m.1b) 7.8 12.8 64.5 36.4	160.7(76m,1b) 9.4 13.5 66.3 35.9	181.1(86m.1b) 8.2 14.2 68.7 37.8	144.4(68m.1b) 9.9 14.2 71.3 37.0	172.7(82m.1b) 11.5 14.4 74.4 33.2

Production in July-March 1961-62 was relatively high also in the other States, and the <u>Australian</u> total of 1235m.g. was 12lm.g. and 32m.g. respectively more than in these periods of 1960-61 and 1959-60. Usage increased noticeably for butter, cheese and fresh milk.

For the ten months ended April Australian butter exports fell from 121m.lbs. in 1960 to 109m.lbs. in 1961 and recovered to 133m.lbs. in 1962. However, because of lower export prices, the value of total dairy exports for the ten months fell from £40m. in 1960 to £30m. in 1961 and £32m. in 1962.

WOOL (See also graph p. 62)

Wool deliveries into the Sydney, Newcastle and Goulburn stores of 1.5m. bales in the first eleven months of 1961-62 were about the same as in that period of 1960-61 but less than in some earlier seasons. Usually about 96 percent. of the season's total is in store by the end of May.

FIRST-HAND DELIVERIES OF WOOL, Sydney, Newcastle and Goulburn Stores, 000 bales

	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
July to May	1,627	1,357	1,566	1,641	1,474	1,464
Percent of Year's Total	96%	97%	96%	96%	96%	

Sales have proceeded normally, and at the end of May, 1962, the quantity in store, .67,000 bales, was rather less than at this time of recent years. The average price realised in the eleven months rose from 52d. in 1960-61 to $55\frac{1}{2}$ d. in 1961-62, and sales proceeds from £96m. to £103m. (£115m. in July-May, 1959-60).

RECEIPTS AND DISPOSAL OF WOOL - New South Wales Stores (Excluding Albury)

RECEIPTS AND DISPOSAL O	F. MOOT	new south	vales butter	2 (TIVOTUO	TITE TITOUT,	
	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61	Avenuer to his discourse described and the control of the control	961-62 Newcastle	Total
	0		· · · · · · ·	Sydney	Goulburn nd Bale	N.S.W.
July - May	& u	antity	1 11 1 11	O u s a	11 4 1) 4 1	
RECEIPTS (incl. Carryover) DISPOSALS	1,639 1,460	1,730 1,587	1,581 1,499	1,044 989	508 496	1,552 1,485
BALANCE IN STORE, End of May	179	143	92	55	12	67
,	V	alue	of Sal	es-£r	nillion	<u> </u>
July - May	89.3	114.6	95.9	68.0	34.8	102.8

Deliveries of wool into store in the eleven months ended May were greater in 1961-62 than 1960-61 in all States except New South Wales and Queensland, and the total for <u>Australia</u> increased by 104,000 bales to 4.9lm. bales which was surpassed only in that period of 1959-60 (4.95m.) when the average weight per bale was less. Increased volume of sales, together with a rise in average realisation from 52d. to 54d. per lb. greasy, raised proceeds for the eleven months from £290m. in 1960-61 to £322m. in 1961-62 but still left them £12m. less than in this period of 1959-60.

W O O L = AUSTRALTA = Fleven Months ended May

M O O L = WORLWITT = Fleven Would ended	dan, Ng. Tu Khangapi (Spaji Shi Shina resint)				
SECTION CARLO SECTION CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPER	1957	1959	1960	1961	1962
	les 4,836 4,471				
Total V a l u e of Sales £milli Average Value per bale of greasy wool Average Value per lb. of greasy wool	£100	265 £62 1. 49d.	€73		322 £70 54d.
Average Weight per bale of greasy wool 1	.bs. 298	304	302	304	308

The wool market remained firm at sales held in May, and the average price, on a full-clip basis, was maintained at the March and April level of 56d. per lb. greasy. This is about 4d. more than the current season's low of 52d. (November, December, January) which was equal to the average for the 1960-61 season. In 1961, however, prices had reached up to 57d. in April and May.

WOOL PRICE = N.S.W. = Pence per lb. greasy - (Average Price that would be realised if whole clip were sold at price level of month shown)

May June Season September | January | February March April SEASON 82.0 83.0 79.0 80.5 81.0 1956-57 79.0 79.0 75.0 46.0 53.0 48.3 42.5 58.0 45.0 55.0 55.0 47.0 1958-59 57.0 55.0 55.0 57.4 55.0 55.0 1959-60 57.0 57.0 56.0 57.0 51.9 1960-61 53.0 48.5 50.0 52.0 56.0P 56.0P 1961-62 52.0 55.0 56.0P 55.0

ration (Other and Indian SB-454271 3.5-00 17 193-4 w 400

An increase in the New South Wales area under wheat, from an estimated 4.lm. acres in 1960-61 to 4.3m. acres in 1961-62, was offset by a fall in average yield from 20.8 to 18.4 bus. per acre, and the crop was reduced from 85m. bus. to an estimated 79m. bus. in the current season. This, however, is still well above the long-term average of approx. 50m. bus. and, apart from 1960-61, has previously been exceeded only in the 1949-50 (82m. bus.) and 1947-48 (95m. bus.) seasons.

Wheat production in 1961-62 is estimated to have fallen also in Victoria (from 68m. to 56m. bus.) and South Australia (from 46m. to 34m. bus.), while small increases were recorded in Western Australia (from 64m. to a record of $65\frac{1}{2}$ m. bus.) and the other States. The estimated Australian total of 246m. bus. has previously been esceeded only by the record crop of 274m. bus. in 1960-61. The average for the 17 post-war seasons is 186m. bus.

Including a carry-over of 24m. bus. from 1960-61, available Australian wheat supplies for the current season total about 270m. bus., as against 334m. bus. in 1960-61. Local use will require about 79m. bus., and export sales negotiated up to 12th May 1962 totalled 14lm. bus. (of which 94m. bus. had been shipped at that date); with further export sales likely, closing stocks to be carried over into next season should be comparatively light.

W H E A T - PRODUCTION AND DISPOSAL - Million Bushel, Wheat Equivalent

T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T										
Year	N:S:W.	N.		Aus	t r	a l i				
ended November	Production		Opening	TOTAL	Local	Exports	Total	Closing		
			Stocks	SUPPLIES	Use	1.	DISPOSALS	Stocks Ø		
1956 1957 1958	57 28 10	195 135 98	95 84 42	290 219 140	71 77 72	132 105 53_	203 182 125	84 42 16		
1960 1961 1962(prel	75 85	199 274 246	65 61 24	264 334 270	77 79 79	125 231 No	202 310 t yet availa	61 24 ble		

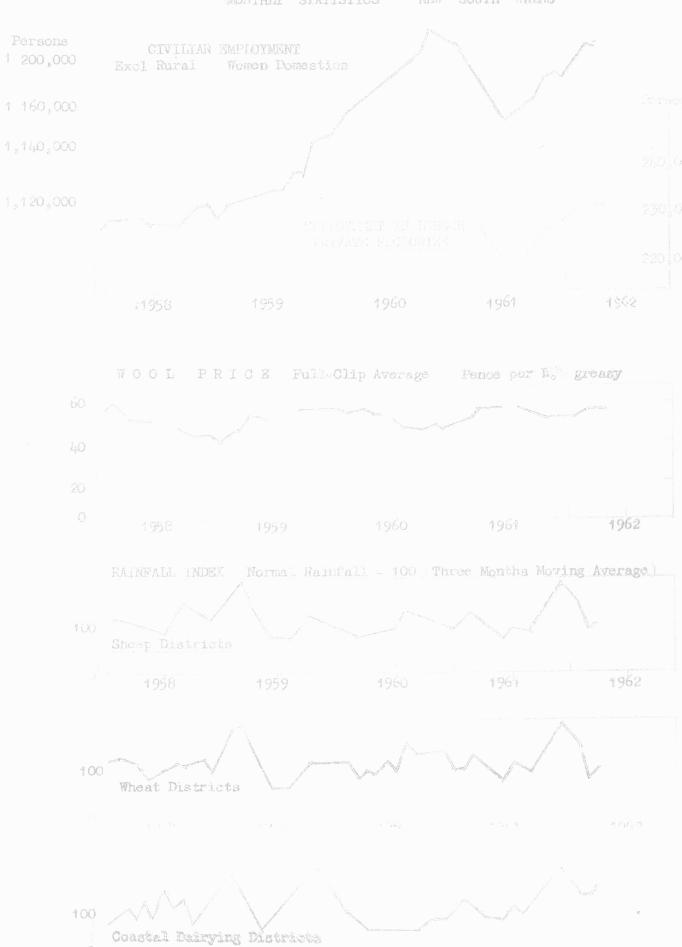
 ϕ Balance of supplies and disposals and small unrecorded movements.

The present home consumption price for wheat is 15/10 per bus. (bulk, f.o.r. Sydney), as against 15/4 in 1960-61 and 15/- in 1959-60. The basic export price has risen from 13/6 per bus. (bulk, f.o.b. Sydney) in 1960-61 to 14/9 in May 1962, which is the highest since 1958. Under the Wheat Industry Stabilization Plan the guaranteed price for all wheat of the 1961-62 season will be 15/9 per bus. (bulk, f.o.r. ports), an increase of 7d. per bus. over 1960-61 when the net return to New South Wales growers (f.o.r. country siding) worked out at about 11/7 per bus. (11/- in 1959-60).

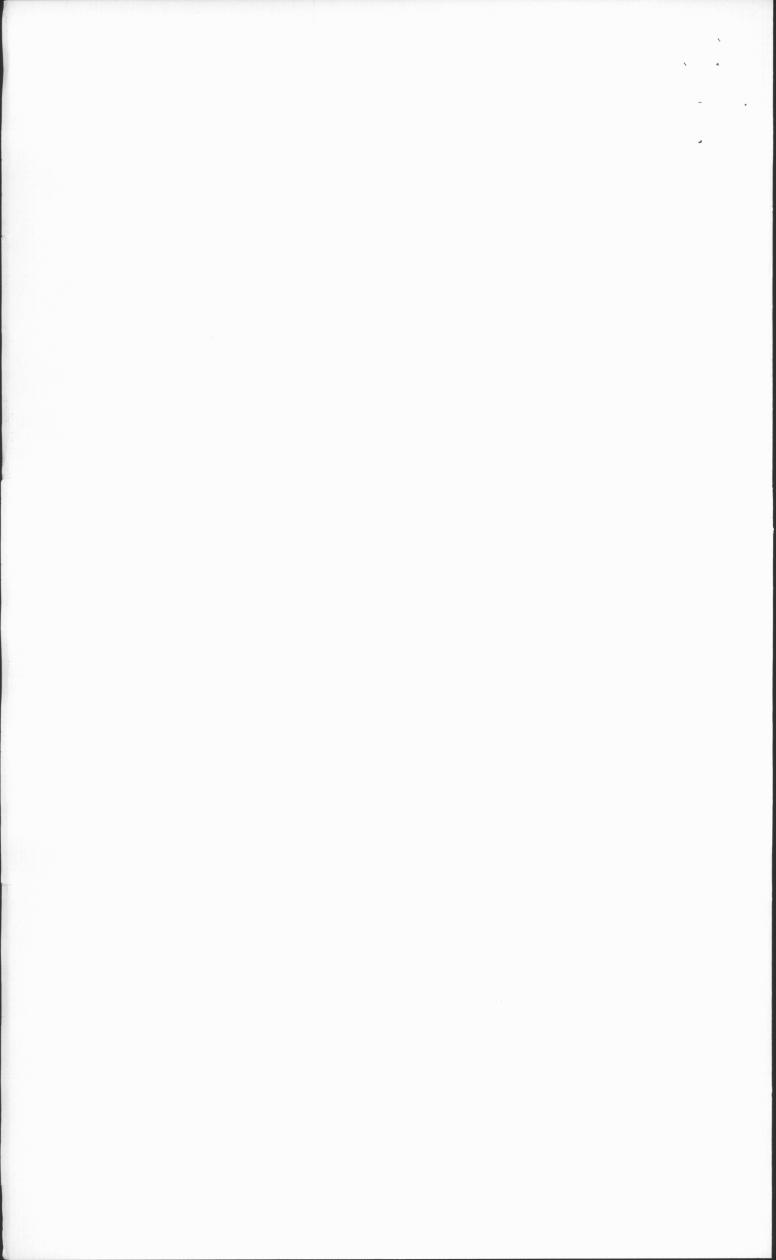
Abordo de o de ostable (). To Errocus o 1844 y o



MONTHLY STATISTICS NEW SOUTH WALKS



Series commonce in January 1958 and extend to May



QUARTERLY SERIES - INV SOUTH VALES

